MURDOCK STUDY

Managed by Duke Clinical & Translational Science Institute

The MURDOCK Study Community Registry and Biorepository is a 12,526-participant community-based longitudinal cohort recruited from a 20-Zip Code region in the Southeastern United States (U.S.) that is centered in the city of Kannapolis, NC and encompasses Cabarrus County, NC.

Creation of the cohort was funded by a gift to Duke University from the David H. Murdock Institute for Business and Culture, with operational support from Duke's Clinical and Translational Science Award (CTSA) grant (UL1TR002553) and the Duke Clinical and Translational Science Institute (CTSI).

Consenting participants complete a baseline health questionnaire at enrollment, as well as a brief physical exam and collection of blood and urine. Consent includes permission to access to information from medical records, storage of collected samples in the biorepository, access to collected data and biospecimens for future approved research studies and contact regarding new research study opportunities.

Data have been organized into "storefronts" that summarize characteristics of a population of research interest as well as available data and samples for that population. The following sections summarize the sources of data in the MURDOCK Study database, as well as important descriptions and definitions to help understand the data presented in the "storefronts".

1 Participant self-reported data at baseline. The baseline questionnaire collects contact information, current residential street address, and primary physician; alternate contact information; date and place of birth; demographics; current or past diagnosis of 34 medical conditions; menopausal status in women; medications, vitamins and supplements; dietary and physical activity assessment; hours of sleep per night; tobacco and alcohol use; second-hand smoke exposure; and selected PROMIS® participant-reported outcomes domains. Socioeconomic data collected at baseline included marital status, highest level of education of participant and participant's mother and father, employment status, mother's and father's occupations, housing (type, how paid for, number of adults and children in the household) and total household income. In addition, a brief physical exam (vital signs, height, weight, and waist circumference) was conducted at enrollment.

Medical conditions: "Do you **have, or have you ever had**, any of the following [medical conditions]?" (yes, no, don't know). Counts are unique participants reporting yes to specific condition. **Medications**: "Please list any pharmaceutical and/or natural medications (including vitamins) that you are currently taking." Data are captured in free-text format as written by the participant and coded using RxNorm. Summary metrics are based on everything reported. Top 5 reported medications are limited to reported prescriptions.

2 Biorepository samples. Blood was collected at baseline and processed into the following specific samples: whole blood in EDTA for DNA extraction, whole blood in PAXgene for RNA extraction, plasma, serum and buffy coat in cryovials. Urine was collected and aliquoted in cryovials. Sample collection was not done systematically for MURDOCK enrollees; however, some nested sub cohorts and other studies enrolling MURDOCK registry participants include sample collection at follow up time points. All samples are stored at -80°C in a central biorepository current managed by Fisher BioServices, a division of Thermo Fisher Scientific, under a contractual agreement with Duke University.

Samples in inventory: Data are summarized by sample type as well as specific container and size. Participant counts are unique individuals with one ore more aliquots. Aliquot counts are all unique samples for a given type and container, size. Freezers is a calculation of approximate storage requirements based on sample type/size, box size, and number of boxes that can be stored per freezer.

3 Participant self-reported changes in health via annual follow up. Participants are asked to complete a follow-up form once a year around the time of their original enrollment date. Participants may update contact information, primary care physician/practice and alternate contact. PROMIS domains are repeated at each annual time point in order to capture changes in participant-reported outcomes over time. The form collects new incidence/diagnosis of the same 34 medical conditions surveyed at baseline. Hospitalizations during the past year are collected along with reason, as well as specific medical procedures. Participants may update their medication list to reflect current medications, vitamins and supplements being taken at the time of follow up form completion.

Vital status: Death reported by family member or alternate contact is confirmed by obituary as the primary source. Cause of death is not captured. **Follow-up metrics**: Follow-up is defined as complete if participant fills out the survey online or by mail or phone. Completeness is measured as surveys completed relative to years eligible to complete follow-up. **Medical conditions**: "Please indicate if you have received a **new** diagnosis of any of the following medical conditions **in the past year** (yes, no, don't know)". Counts and percentages are unique participants reporting yes to specific condition in follow-up for participants that did NOT report yes at baseline. **Procedures**: "Please indicate if you have any of the following medical procedures **in the past year**". Counts are unique participants reporting the specified procedure one or more times during follow up. **Hospitalizations**: Participants are asked to report if they have been hospitalized **within the last year**, for each hospitalization they are asked to list reason(s) for hospitalization, admission date and hospital name. Reasons for hospitalization are captured as free-text responses as written by participants. Responses are coded, when possible, in order to list the most frequently reported reasons for hospitalization. **Medications**: (see note above for medications reported at baseline). The denominator for data based on last follow-up are participants with at least one follow-up survey complete.

4 Electronic health record (EHR) data from regional healthcare providers. Duke has partnered with regional healthcare providers to integrate data from EHR systems for consented MURDOCK Study participants. Participants are identified in EHR systems with robust matching algorithms using common identifiers from the MURDOCK and EHR databases. Data are transferred under a data use agreement (DUA) with the specific provider organization which specifies the scope of data and frequency of transfers. Data availability vary by participant and depend on whether or not a participant has had one or more encounters with the healthcare provider system during the time period included in the dataset.

Available EHR datasets: Data are summarized by healthcare provider organizations. Counts are unique participants with one or more ICD codes in the EHR dataset. **Available EHR domains**: Data area summarized by domain in the EHR dataset. Counts are unique participants with one of more records (rows of data) for the specified domain. **Insights from available EHR data**: Specific EHR data related to the population of research interest is presented with granularity when possible.

5 Additional data collection from studies with MURDOCK participants. MURDOCK Study participants may be recruited to enroll in additional research study opportunities by Duke researchers or other collaborators. Data sharing is a condition of collaboration with with the MURDOCK Study; therefore, data collected from MURDOCK Study participants and/or generated from biospecimens as part of additional research studies is returned for integration with all other MURDOCK registry data.

"Storefronts" for nested sub-cohorts summarize surveys, assessments and/or other data collected specifically as part of enrollment and participation in the study. **Samples in inventory**: Samples are summarized if collected (see note above for samples collected at baseline). **Participation in other studies**: Counts are participants from the population of research interest enrolled in the specified study listed. *Brief descriptions of relevant studies are listed along with a summary of study procedures and/or data collected.*

MURDOCK Study participants with diabetes, N=2,759

Participant self-reported characteristics at MURDOCK Study enrollment (baseline, February 2009 - March 2018)

Demographics at baseline	
Age	**Baseline**
Median (25th, 75th)	58 (48, 67)
Min, Max	18, 90+
Sex	
Female	1,709 (62%)
Male	1,050 (38%)
Race	
American Indian & Alaska Native	9 (<1%)
Asian	15 (<1%)
Black or African American	513 (19%)
Native Hawaiian & Other Pacific Islander	2 (<1%)
White/Caucasian	1,834 (66%)
Other	293 (11%)
Multiple	54 (2%)
Don't know /Not sure/Not answered	39 (1%)
Ethnicity	
Hispanic or Latino	381 (14%)
Non-Hispanic or Latino	2,323 (84%)
Don't know /Not sure/Not answered	55 (2%)

Smoking history at baseline	
Smoked	1,226 (44%)
Never smoked	1,508 (55%)
Don't know , no response	25 (1%)

Current or prior medical conditions reported at baseline *25 of 34 solicited medical conditions, listed by descending frequency*	
Diabetes	1,921 (70%)
High blood pressure	1,713 (62%)
High cholesterol	1,713 (62%)
Obesity	1,309 (47%)
Depression	816 (30%)
Osteoarthritis	621 (23%)
Asthma	473 (17%)
Thyroid disease	428 (16%)
Rheumatoid arthritis	315 (11%)
Coronary artery disease	313 (11%)
Heart attack or angina	292 (11%)
Skin cancer, not melanoma	279 (10%)
Osteoporosis/Osteopenia	241 (9%)
Gout	220 (8%)
Emphysema or "COPD"	204 (7%)
Atrial fibrillation	161 (6%)
Congestive heart failure	148 (5%)
Other mental illness	146 (5%)
Other autoimmune disease	145 (5%)
Stroke	143 (5%)
Multiple sclerosis	138 (5%)
Kidney disease	118 (4%)
Other type of cancer	112 (4%)
Liver disease	92 (3%)
Breast cancer	75 (3%)

Education at baseline	
Less than high school graduate	373 (14%)
High school graduate, equivalent	710 (26%)
Some college or associates degree	1,021 (37%)
Bachelor's degree	427 (15%)
Master's or higher professional degree	225 (8%)

Income at baseline	
Under $10,000	228 (8%)
$10,000-29,999	667 (24%)
$30,000-49,999	499 (18%)
$50,000-69,999	357 (13%)
$70,000-89,999	256 (9%)
$90,000 or more	332 (12%)
Don't know , no response	420 (15%)

Body mass index (BMI) at baseline	
<18.5 (underweight)	11 (0%)
18.5 - 24.9 (normal weight)	324 (12%)
25 - 29.9 (overweight)	771 (28%)
30+ (obese)	1,617 (59%)

Exercise at baseline	
Little to no physical activity	1,352 (49%)
Weekend light exercise	505 (18%)
Moderate activity 3x per week	659 (24%)
Heavy activity 3x per week	136 (5%)
Heavy activity 5x per week	88 (3%)

Medications, vitamins, supplements at baseline	
Median (25th, 75th) reported	8 (4, 12)
10+ reported, n (%)	1,015 (37%)
Top 5 reported medications	
Metformin	1,092 (40%)
Lisinopril	777 (28%)
Simvastatin	525 (19%)
Hydrochlorothiazide	509 (18%)
Omeprazole	407 (15%)

Samples currently in inventory (collected at baseline time point)

Sample	Container, Size	Participants	Aliquots	Freezers
Plasma	Cryovial, 0.5 mL	2,548	30,942	0.546
Serum	Cryovial, 0.5 mL	2,577	22,244	0.392
	Cryovial, 5.0 mL	2,283	2,283	0.081
Whole blood	PAXgene RNA	2,438	5,529	0.322
	Vacutainer, 2.0 mL	1,326	2,120	0.062
Buffy coat	Cryovial, 2.0 mL	0	0	0
Urine	Cryovial, 0.5 mL	10	10	0.000
	Cryovial, 10.0 mL	2,446	2,446	0.194
Total			65,574	1.597

MURDOCK Study participants with diabetes, N=2,759

Participant status and data from MURDOCK Study follow-up surveys and electronic health records

Participant vital status	
Alive	2,261 (82%)
Deceased	498 (18%)
Current Age	**Current**
Median (25th, 75th)	67 (57, 76)
Min, Max	29, 90+
Follow-up metrics, study participation	
Median (25th, 75th) months since enrollment	144 (122, 159)
Median (25th, 75th) years since enrollment	12 (10, 13)
Median (25th, 75th) annual follow-ups complete	6 (2, 9)
Overall completeness of follow-up, n/N (%)	15,597/25,154 (62%)
At least one (1) follow-up survey complete, n (%)	2,454 (89%)
100% completion (n, %)	703 (25%)
Last completed follow-up ≤ 18 months	1,201 (44%)
Enrolled in one or more other studies	1,243 (45%)
Available EHR datasets by source (any ICD code)	
Any source	1,402 (51%)
Novant Health	945 (34%)
Cabarrus Health Alliance	482 (17%)
Cabarrus Rowan Community Health Centers	173 (6%)
Bethesda Health Center	61 (2%)
Community Free Clinic	34 (1%)
Atrium (Carolinas Healthcare)	0
Available EHR data domains	
Diagnoses	1,402 (51%)
Labs	1,127 (41%)
Vitals	929 (34%)
Medications	1,113 (40%)
Allergies	541 (20%)
Immunizations	479 (17%)
Problems	784 (28%)
Procedures	623 (23%)
Hospitalizations	508 (18%)
Insights from available EHR data	
Date range: July 1993 (first encounter), Aug. 2022 (last encounter)	
Number of days between first and last encounter:	
Median (25th, 75th)	1875 (284, 3237.5)
Min, Max	0, 10511

Select phecodes, mapped from diagnosis codes

Phecode	*Description*	*Group*	*n, ppts*
250.2	Type 2 diabetes	endocrine/metabolic	473
272.1	Hyperlipidemia	endocrine/metabolic	457
401.1	Essential hypertension	circulatory system	442
278.1	Obesity	endocrine/metabolic	168
530.1	Esophagitis, GERD and related diseases	Digestive	139
261.4	Vitamin D deficiency	endocrine/metabolic	138

Select laboratory tests

Test	*Labs*	*Participants*
Comprehensive metabolic panel	5,817	669
Hemoglobin A1c	4,560	613
CBC and differential	4,513	609
Lipid panel	2,867	513
Basic metabolic panel	3,220	512
TSH	2,139	496
CBC	2,414	434

New medical condition diagnoses reported in follow-up
17 of 34 solicited medical conditions, listed by descending frequency

Diabetes	783 / 838 (93%)
Osteoarthritis	396 / 2,138 (19%)
High cholesterol	393 / 1,046 (38%)
High blood pressure	345 / 1,046 (33%)
Rheumatoid arthritis	301 / 2,444 (12%)
Obesity	239 / 1,450 (16%)
Depression	237 / 1,943 (12%)
Thyroid disease	232 / 2,331 (10%)
Skin cancer, not melanoma	227 / 2,480 (9%)
Osteoporosis/Osteopenia	209 / 2,518 (8%)
Kidney disease	199 / 2,641 (8%)
Coronary artery disease	177 / 2,446 (7%)
Atrial fibrillation	173 / 2,598 (7%)
Emphysema or "COPD"	163 / 2,555 (6%)
Congestive heart failure	160 / 2,611 (6%)
Other autoimmune disease	141 / 2,614 (5%)
Asthma	132 / 2,286 (6%)

Procedures reported in follow up	
CT or MRI scan	1,706 (62%)
Chest x-ray	1,429 (52%)
Joint x-ray	1,324 (48%)
Heart/cardiac stress test	929 (34%)
Joint replacement	361 (13%)
Heart/cardiac catheterization	357 (13%)
Heart/cardiac angioplasty or stent	229 (8%)
Coronary artery bypass surgery	133 (5%)

Hospitalizations reported in follow up		
Participants reporting 1 or more hospitalizations		1,284 (47%)
Unique hospitalizations reported		2,142
Median (25th, 75th) hospitalizations reported		2 (1, 3)
Coded reasons for self-reported hospitalization *listed in descending frequency*	Events	Participants
Uncoded	1,601	834
Surgery	331	249
Knee replacement	171	115
Pneumonia	119	87
Chest pain	115	89

Body mass index (BMI) at most recent completed follow up	
<18.5 (underweight)	16 (1%)
18.5 - 24.9 (normal weight)	386 (16%)
25 - 29.9 (overweight)	753 (31%)
30+	1,288 (53%)
Medications, vitamins, supplements at most recent follow up	
Median (25th, 75th) reported	8 (4, 12)
10+ reported, n (%)	871 (32%)
Top 5 reported medications	
Metformin	1,028 (37%)
Lisinopril	618 (23%)
Atorvastatin	571 (21%)
Omeprazole	386 (14%)
Levothyroxine	384 (14%)